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John J. Horton is Deputy Librarian of the University of Bradford and was formerly Chairman of its Academic Board of Studies in Social Sciences. He has maintained a longstanding interest in the discipline of area studies and its associated bibliographical problems, with special reference to European Studies. In particular he has published in the field of Icelandic and of Yugoslav studies, including the two relevant volumes in the World Bibliographical Series.

Robert A. Myers is Associate Professor of Anthropology in the Division of Social Sciences and Director of Study Abroad Programs at Alfred University, Alfred, New York. He has studied post-colonial island nations of the Caribbean and has spent two years in Nigeria on a Fulbright Lectureship. His interests include international public health, historical anthropology and developing societies. In addition to *Amerindians of the Lesser Antilles: a bibliography* (1981), *A Resource Guide to Dominica, 1493-1986* (1987) and numerous articles, he has compiled the World Bibliographical Series volumes on *Dominica* (1987), *Nigeria* (1989) and *Ghana* (1991).

Ian Wallace is Professor of German at the University of Bath. A graduate of Oxford in French and German, he also studied in Tübingen, Heidelberg and Lausanne before taking teaching posts at universities in the USA, Scotland and England. He specializes in contemporary German affairs, especially literature and culture, on which he has published numerous articles and books. In 1979 he founded the journal *GDR Monitor*, which he continues to edit under its new title *German Monitor*.

Hans H. Wellisch is Professor emeritus at the College of Library and Information Services, University of Maryland. He was President of the American Society of Indexers and was a member of the International Federation for Documentation. He is the author of numerous articles and several books on indexing and abstracting, and has published *The Conversion of Scripts and Indexing and Abstracting: an International Bibliography*, and *Indexing from A to Z*. He also contributes frequently to *Journal of the American Society for Information Science*, *The Indexer* and other professional journals.

Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr. is Director of Graduate Studies at Tulane University, New Orleans. He is the author of *Central America, a Nation Divided*, 2nd ed. (1985), as well as several monographs and more than seventy scholarly articles on modern Latin America. He has also compiled volumes in the World Bibliographical Series on *Belize* (1980), *El Salvador* (1988), *Guatemala* (Rev. Ed.) (1992) and *Nicaragua* (Rev. Ed.) (1994). Dr. Woodward edited the Central American section of the *Research Guide to Central America and the Caribbean* (1985) and is currently associate editor of Scribner's *Encyclopedia of Latin American History*.

VOLUME 100

Nigeria

Revised Edition

Ruby A. Bell-Gam
and
David Uru Iyam

Compilers



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THE WORLD BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERIES

This series, which is principally designed for the English speaker, will eventually cover every country (and some of the world's principal regions and cities), each in a separate volume comprising annotated entries on works dealing with its history, geography, economy and politics; and with its people, their culture, customs, religion and social organization. Attention will also be paid to current living conditions – housing, education, newspapers, clothing, etc. – that are all too often ignored in standard bibliographies; and to those particular aspects relevant to individual countries. Each volume seeks to achieve, by use of careful selectivity and critical assessment of the literature, an expression of the country and an appreciation of its nature and national aspirations, to guide the reader towards an understanding of its importance. The keynote of the series is to provide, in a uniform format, an interpretation of each country that will express its culture, its place in the world, and the qualities and background that make it unique. The views expressed in individual volumes, however, are not necessarily those of the publisher.

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Preface

This bibliography contains annotated references to over 800 selected publications on Nigeria and its people, their languages and cultures, history, geography, politics, economy, arts and literature. Other subjects covered include education, environment, women and gender issues, religion and customs. Additional references to many other related publications are included in the annotations. The selections include books, conference proceedings, journals, magazines, newsletters and current Nigerian newspapers. About eighty-five per cent of the entries are items published from 1989 to 1998. The other fifteen per cent are drawn from earlier publications, many of which are included in the first edition, *Nigeria* (1989), compiled by Robert A. Myers. The volume by Myers remains very important for material published up to 1989. This edition, by contrast, emphasizes material published between 1989 and 1998.

Publications on Nigeria from within and beyond its borders number in the hundreds each year, due to sustained interest in the country and related issues. There are over thirty universities in Nigeria, each producing publications in a variety of disciplines. The commercial publishing industry continues to thrive, in spite of problems with hardware maintenance and paper supply. Popular market novelettes published by small printing presses in English, pidgin and indigenous languages are produced in many cities as fast as the readers can acquire them. The independent press in Nigeria is one of the most disciplined and professionally courageous on the continent, managing to maintain a wide readership, even when political and economic circumstances are difficult. In addition, innumerable scholars of other nationalities, former colonial officers, missionaries, explorers and entrepreneurs have contributed to the abundance of written records on Nigeria. Tens of thousands of Nigerians living and working abroad, or pursuing their education in foreign institutions, have engaged in studies related to their home country. Dominant subjects in 1990s publications about Nigeria include local histories and ethnographies, personal narratives

810 Nigerian Observer.

Benin City, Nigeria: Bendel Newspaper Corporation, 1968- . daily.

This state-owned daily paper also publishes a Sunday edition, *Sunday Observer*. Both have a strong focus on local news and cultural events, but also include national and international material.

811 Nigerian Statesman.

Owerri, Nigeria: Imo Newspapers, 1978- . daily.

A state-sponsored paper, focusing primarily on internal, regional interests, but also including news and discussions on national and global issues. The *Sunday Statesman* is published weekly on Sundays.

812 Nigerian Tide.

Port Harcourt, Nigeria: Rivers State Newspaper Corporation, 1971- . daily.

Both the daily and the weekly *Sunday Tide* focus greatly on the eastern Niger Delta region in their coverage of news and issues. The paper is state-owned.

813 Nigerian Tribune.

Ibadan, Nigeria: African Press, 1949- . daily.

Includes a Sunday edition, *Sunday Tribune*. This is a major regional paper in western Nigeria. It was published long before Nigerian independence in 1960, and its pages contain important historical material for the 1950s and the turbulent 1960s in western Nigerian politics.

814 Punch.

Ikeja, Lagos: Punch (Nigeria), 1976- . irregular.

Punch includes a Sunday edition, *Sunday Punch*, and also occasionally publishes a business and finance supplement, *Financial Punch*, and a weekend edition, *Saturday Punch*. The daily paper and weekend editions are notable for their candid news reporting, but also for their humour sections, cartoons, and literary and cultural content.

815 Vanguard.

Apapa, Lagos: Vanguard Media Ltd, 1984- . daily.

An independent daily newspaper, with a Sunday edition, *Sunday Vanguard*. Its motto is 'Towards a better life for the people'.

Index

The index is a single alphabetical sequence of authors (personal and corporate), titles of publications and subjects. Title entries are in *italics* and refer either to the main titles, or to other works cited in the annotations. The numbers refer to bibliographical entry rather than page number. Individual index entries are arranged in alphabetical sequence.

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